

Find Out Why Kris Jenner Is 'Livid' at Bruce Jenner



By Amanda Boyer

It seems that Kris Jenner is in an angry place while she tries to promote her new book, "In the Kitchen with Kris." According to UsMagazine.com, Kris has only been releasing positive statements about her husband, Bruce, while sources say that in reality, she is embarrassed by the current situation. According to a source, Kris is "livid" because Bruce was recently spotted stepping out with Kris' longtime BFF Ronda Kamihira.

What do you do when you're jealous about your ex's new partner?

Cupid's Advice:

Are you jealous after seeing your ex with his/her new partner? Read ahead for some advice on what to do in this situation:

1. Distance: Keep your distance from them. If you never see them, they will not be on your mind as much. Sometimes that's easier said than done, but do your best.

Related: [Kris Jenner Gets Cozy with New Man Corey Gamble at Kim Kardashian's B-Day](#)

2. Throw away the attitude: Although you're jealous, put those feelings away and be cordial with them if and when you ever run into them.

Related: [Kris Jenner Warms Up to Khloe Kardashian's New Boyfriend French Montana](#)

3. Happiness: Take a few seconds and walk in their shoes. Regardless of the breakup, be happy that your prior partner has found happiness. Now it's time to make yourself happy as well.

Have another way on what to do when you are the jealous green monster about your ex's new partner? Comment here!

Kris Jenner Gets Cozy with New Celebrity Love Corey Gamble at Kim Kardashian's B-

Day



By Amanda Boyer

It's official! The latest celebrity news reveals that Kris Jenner has a new celebrity love. This single mom was spotted with Corey Gamble in Sherman Oaks, Calif. earlier this month at Kim Kardashian's birthday party, according to UsMagazine.com. This was not the first time they were seen in public together though; other sources have also reported seeing the duo recently.

Celebrity couples have to face the whole world when it comes to

announcing a relationship. What should you keep in mind when introducing your new partner to your loved ones?

Cupid's Advice:

Sure, you don't have a new celebrity love like Jenner, but that doesn't mean your relationship and love isn't a big deal! Knowing when and how to break this news to family and friends can be tricky though, so Cupid has some relationship advice to consider:

1. It should be serious: Make sure that you're new relationship isn't just a fling. When you realize you're ready to make a commitment to that person, you know it's time to inform those close to you.

Related Link: [Kris Jenner Warms Up to Khloe Kardashian's New Boyfriend French Montana](#)

2. Update your partner: Informing your new significant other about your family *before* bringing them home is a good idea. Telling them about your parents and your siblings can help them feel more comfortable when they're first introduced.

Related Link: [Kris Jenner Says Kim Kardashian and Kanye West's Wedding Will Be Big](#)

3. Remind them to be themselves: Let your partner know it's okay to be themselves and to just relax! If you're happy with who they are, then your family and friends should love them too.

Have another way to know it's time to introduce your partner to family and friends? Share your ideas below.

Kris Jenner Officially Files for Divorce from Bruce Jenner



By Amanda Boyer

According to UsMagazine.com and the L.A. Superior Courthouse, Kris Jenner is ready not only for a new season of *Keeping Up With the Kardashians*, but a new chapter in her life. After 22 years of marriage to Bruce Jenner, she officially filed for divorce from him on Monday, Sept. 22. Kris stated, "We are happier this way."

How do you know when it's time to end your marriage?

Cupid's Advice:

Do you think it is time to cut ties with your partner? Cupid has some tips on how to know it's time to end things for good:

1. Do some thinking: Think long and hard, assessing the situation. Are you falling out of love? Are the things you used to love now annoying? If the answer is "yes," it is time to make a decision.

Related: [LeAnn Rimes Breaks Down Over the Ending of Her First Marriage](#)

2. Talk to your family: In times of trouble, lean on the rest of your family for advice. Some may be willing to help move you out or let you stay at their place for a few weeks.

Related: [Jennifer Lopez and Marc Anthony Are Ending Their Marriage](#)

3. Start the process: If you find yourself beginning to look at what it would take to get a divorce, it's probably a solid sign that it's best to move on.

Have anything to add when it comes to ending your marriage? Comment below.

Report: Kim Kardashian and Brandon Jenner Kissed 'Back in the Day'



By Shannon Seibert

Shots fired! On the latest episode of *Keeping Up With the Kardashians*, Brody Jenner revealed to viewers that his brother Brandon had done some smooching with Kim Kardashian back in the day. The accusation came out after Brody Jenner had walked in on Kardashian staging a photo shoot in a barely-there outfit for her new husband Kanye West. Kris Jenner had accused Brody Jenner of being turned on by seeing her daughter in provocative clothing, but Brody quickly deflected and turned all eyes to his big brother. According to UsMagazine.com, Kim Kardashian has always had good relationship with both Brody and Brandon Jenner, so this small incident will probably be swept under the rug.

What are some things to consider about revealing your past to your new partner?

Cupid's Advice:

The past is supposed to be in the past, but that doesn't mean you can't learn from it. Bringing up your past to your partner can be difficult, and at times, slightly awkward. There is no reason to relive it, but there are some things that have contributed to the person you are today that your man should know about.

1. The people who have shaped you: There are monumental people in everyone's lives that make a difference on how they live it. For example, certain exs may have left you with a couple of battle scars, your man has the right to know what they are. Also, if you have had any family members that have shaped you in either a positive or a negative light, this could be something worth sharing. By opening a channel of honesty you can funnel your deepest feelings to your partner. In return, he should do the same for you.

Related: [Sofia Vergara and Joe Manganiello Pack on PDA on Double Date](#)

2. Where you've come from: Over time, circumstances change. Your starting point will never match your end point in your journey of life. You may have started from the bottom of the food chain and have impressively worked your way up. Or maybe you and a difficult home life or trouble in school. Each factor has helped contribute to who you are as a person, and there is no reason to shy away from that.

Related: [Jenny McCarthy and Donnie Wahlberg Go Wedding Dress Shopping Together](#)

3. What you have accomplished: The past doesn't have to entail things that you're ashamed of, it can also hold some of your happiest memories. Give your man a peak inside your world and share with him some of your fondest moments from your childhood, your teenage years, and beyond. Show him the world through your eyes, he may find your viewpoint more beautiful

than he'd ever imagine.

What are some things that you had trouble with bringing up to your partner? Share with us in the comments below!

Hollywood Scandals: Celebrities Who Cheated





Kristen Stewart and Rob Pattinson

This 'Twilight' couple, now split, was the center of media attention when the actress was caught cheating on longtime boyfriend Pattinson with director Rupert Sanders, who was married at the time and has two children. Photo: Solarpix / PR Photos

Why Do You Want to Be Friends With Your Ex?



By Lori Zaslow and Jennifer Zucher, founders of [Project Soulmate](#)

While it *is* possible to be friends with your ex, it's very hard and circumstantial. Everyone's relationship is different, but we believe that the general rule of thumb is to cut all ties unless there are third parties involved.

If you have kids together, it's mandatory to maintain a friendly relationship. Putting aside the differences that exist between you and your ex-partner is vital for the wellbeing of your family. A divorce means that children must make so many adjustments, but they still need both of their parents in their lives in consistent ways.

Related Link: [Bruce and Kris Jenner Announce Their Separation](#)

Turning to Hollywood for inspiration, Kris and Bruce Jenner

are making a good business decision as well as a smart choice for their kids by choosing to still film their show despite their separation. There is nothing worse than divorce for a family, so why make it any harder than it has to be? By choosing to put aside their personal differences for the sake of their empire, they're keeping the Kardashian-Jenner crew connected and together.

Similarly, Miranda Kerr and Orlando Bloom were recently spotted kissing only a day after they announced their split. They appear to be on great terms despite their separation, which will certainly help their young son Flynn cope with the changes in his life.

Now, let's look at relationships without children involved. It'll be especially difficult to maintain a friendship with your ex if one or both of you still have lingering feelings. However, if both of you are happy in other relationships and enough time has passed, then the possibility does exist. Even then, we still think the relationship should be kept "minimally friendly" – no need to try to be best friends.

Related Link: [Five Ways Being Friends with Your Ex Can Ruin You](#)

If you're in one of the above situations, the real questions to ask yourself are: Why do you want to be friends with your ex? What makes his or her friendship so important to you? And does your ex feel the same way? Are you secretly hoping that sparks will fly again? Figuring out the answers to these questions will help you determine what path to take.

Remember: It may be possible to be friends with your ex, but that doesn't necessarily mean it's healthy to do so.

For more information about Project Soulmate, click [here](#).

Tell us: Have you ever maintained a friendship with an ex?

Rumor Alert: Are Kris Jenner and 'The Bachelor' Ben Flajnik Dating?



By April Littleton

Since Kris Jenner's celebrity divorce from Bruce Jenner, there's a celebrity dating rumor that she is now dating a former reality star of *The Bachelor*, Ben Flajnik. However, Flajnik spoke to [People](#) to get the record straight. "Kris is a very, very dear friend of mine," said Flajnik, who lunched with Jenner at Barney's in Beverly Hills on Friday. "We are not dating, we're just working on a couple of projects

together, so that's why we've been seen out a lot as of late," he said.

This celebrity dating rumor spread like wildfire. What are some ways to keep rumors from affecting your relationship and love life?

Cupid's Advice:

Rumors can be the demise of a relationship and love if the things being said aren't addressed right away. It's up to you and your partner to have a clear line of communication and to let the truth be known when it's necessary. Cupid has some advice:

1. Talk about it: Don't let untrue information get the best of your relationship and love life. If you're unsure about something you've been hearing regarding your significant other, ask them about it. Sometimes, choosing to ignore a situation will only make matters worse. Make sure you continue to communicate with your partner in order to avoid any surprises when it comes to neighborhood gossip and news.

2. Dispel it: Whenever you hear a rumor going on about you and your honey, take initiative by making sure you set the record straight. If any of your loved ones ask you about something that happens to be misinterpreted or downright false, let them know the truth right away.

3. Don't think about it: No matter what you do, people are always going to talk about situations that have nothing to do with them – it's part of life. Rather than get yourself and your partner all worked up over nothing, simply choose to worry about things that really matter. Addressing rumors only adds fuel to the fire. If you brush off the problem, people

will do the same and turn their attention to something else.

How do you keep rumors from affecting your relationship and love life? Comment below.

Facing a Divorce? Don't Take the Adversarial Approach



By Lisa LaBelle for [Hope After Divorce](#)

In any divorce situation, the ideal way to settle disputes is by finding solutions together. Keeping a semi-friendly, amicable relationship with your soon-to-be ex-partner is

definitely the wiser choice. With that being said, both spouses must be willing to work together on their divorce settlement; otherwise, the adversarial approach will play out. Unfortunately, much of the advice given in our society today concerning divorce is oppositional. Dissolving a marriage by force and “winning” is far more common than showing mutual respect and making decisions as a team.

Related Link: [Must We Remain Friends With Our Ex-Husband?](#)

What Will You Choose?

If rebuilding your marriage is not an option, will you choose to work out your divorce settlement peacefully, or will you choose to take the adversarial approach? Bruce and Kris Jenner, who recently announced their separation, are a good example of a celebrity couple facing this question. The estimated \$125 million net worth of the Kardashian empire is serious business, and they have **NO PRENUP**! California is a community property state, meaning they'll have to split that net worth 50-50. Hopefully, neither of them will choose to take the adversarial, “fight to win” approach if they indeed divorce. In a perfect world, the best solution for this couple is to rebuild their marriage. However, if they do choose to divorce, working through their financial settlement respectfully will be in their overall best interest.

When Divorce Is Unavoidable

When divorce is unavoidable, issues to be aware of are: temporary support, custody and visitation (if you have children), financial worth and combined income, property division, spousal support, child support, retirement, assets, debts, insurance, and everything acquired as a married couple. Be transparent; otherwise, you'll need to hire a forensic accountant, which will further drain your financial reservoir. Costly attorney fees take a financial toll on divorcing couples if they take the adversarial approach. Staying on

friendly terms with a peaceful exit strategy is always the best choice.

Taking the Adversarial Approach

Choosing to take the adversarial approach puts an emphasis on “winning the fight.” Our society has taught us to take sides. If you and your spouse choose to battle as a way of protecting yourselves, you end up spending negative energy and money fighting for survival instead of finding solutions. No one wins! Actually, the only ones who win are your attorneys and legal and financial teams. Years down the road, you will most likely find that this approach wasn’t worth it financially, emotionally, physically, or mentally.

Related Link: [Maintaining a Positive Image While Going Through Divorce](#)

When you are facing divorce, do your part to be a peacemaker. If your partner is leaning towards being adversarial, encourage him or her to not go there. It’s up to you both to take the high road, which will allow you to move on and rebuild your lives in a much healthier, more positive manner. Someday, you will thank each other and so will your family!



Lisa LaBelle is Co-Founder and Co-Executive Director of Hope After Divorce and DivorceSupportCenter.com. She is co-author and co-editor of the book, Hope After Divorce. Lisa is a family and child advocate, having worked as a consultant with divorced women across the country. She was lead advocate for the reforming of family law child support guidelines, which were successfully signed into law. Lisa is a publicist at Osmond Marketing. She is currently pursuing her master’s degree in counseling, marriage and family therapy, and mediation. Lisa is a special guest host on numerous radio shows and a contributing expert at HopeAfterDivorce.org,

DivorceSupportCenter.com, FamilyShare.com, LAFamily.com, and CupidsPulse.com. You can follow her on Facebook and Twitter. Lisa is the mother of two grown sons who continue to be her greatest joy.

Bruce Jenner Says ‘Nobody is Filing for Divorce’



By Gabby Robles

Kris Jenner and Bruce Jenner aren't on the outs?! According to [People](#), Bruce Jenner stated that his split from Kris Jenner is a positive one and that he'll continue to appear on the

family's reality show. Bruce shares, "I'm doing great... Kris is happy, I'm happy. Nobody is filing for divorce."

How do you know when to call it quits on your relationship?

Cupids's Advice:

Even though it may seem like it can't happen, it's possible to have a positive split with your man. Cupid has some advice with how to know when you're ready:

1. Know when it's time to leave: If your dreams aren't the same as they were and you're finding yourselves constantly on different pages, it might be time to end it. You must reflect inwardly and ask yourself how you really feel about this relationship.

2. Talk about it: Your partner might feel the same way, so get together and talk it out. Explain why you feel the way you do and see if it's possible to fix or if you both want to work on it.

3. Settle an agreement: It's not always easy to just get up and leave, especially if you have a family together. If that's the case, you need to settle rules and regulations between the two of you in regards to your kids.

How else do you know when to call it quits on your relationship? Share in the comments below!

Khloe Kardashian and Lamar

Odom Reunite Amid Kris and Bruce Jenner Split



By Gabby Robles

According to [People](#), Khloé Kardashian and Lamar Odom stepped out from hiding and were photographed together for the first time in nearly four months on Tuesday. The two took the time to go over to Kardashian/Jenner household in Calabasas after news about Kris Jenner and Bruce Jenner are splitting up.

What are some ways to help each other through heartbreak?

Cupid's Advice:

Even though you two may be on the outs, true love can get through everything. When a crisis is at hand, you both need to

connect and work through it together. How can you do so? Cupid has some suggestions:

1. Listen to each other: You have to be a shoulder to cry on and he should be the same for you. When you listen and show you care, you're giving your partner the opportunity to connect with you on a deeper level – something you both might not have done in a while.

2. Open your heart: Share your feelings on the subject, too. This makes your boo see that it affects you too. It's something that you're mutually going through. Once he realizes that, the connection will only deepen and it'll be easier to get through what's going on between the both of you.

3. Make sure you're in it together: Your man may be moody or upset and it's possible that he could get a little snippy. Don't take this personally. Know that this is only because he's hurting and because he's stressed over the whole issue. Just remain calm, strong, and let him know that you're there for him.

What are some ways you've helped each other through heartbreak? Tell us in the comments below!

Bruce and Kris Jenner Announce Their Separation





By Kristyn Schwiep

Reality TV stars Kris and Bruce Jenner have finally confirmed their separation. According to [People](#), the couple has been avoiding rumors of their rocky relationship. Kris told People in July, that the couple had a “pretty fabulous relationship.” The couple, who were married for 22 years, have not filed divorce papers and keep in touch every day. “We will always have much love and respect for each other. Even though we are separated, we will always remain best friends and, as always, our family will remain our number one priority,” the pair told [E! News](#).

What are some ways to work on your troubled marriage?

Cupid’s Advice:

Keeping a marriage healthy can be tough after 20+ years of marriage. So what are some ways you can work on a troubled marriage? Cupid has some advice:

1. Communicate: You and your partner need to sit down and

communicate your feelings and emotions. Try making a list for each other of what you think is wrong with your marriage and ideas for your two to improve on your relationship. Talking about your feelings can be difficult, but talking through your problems needs to be done so you are aware of what is going on.

2. Listen: Communicating may seem like the hardest part of fixing a troubled marriage, but listening is even tougher. Make sure that you listen to what each other are saying. If you don't listen, you won't get anything accomplished.

3. Plan: Make a plan with your partner once you've communicated and listened to each other. Making a plan will provide a path so that you can sort out what was wrong in the first place and help you work on the problem areas.

What are some ways to work on a trouble marriage? Share your thoughts below.

Kris Jenner Says Baby North Looks Like Both of Her Parents





By Petra Halbur

While the world eagerly awaits the release of baby North West's first photo, glowing grandmother, Kris Jenner, has offered a brief description of her new granddaughter. When asked which parent little North most resembles, Jenner told [People](#), "she's kind of a combo." Jenner gushed that her granddaughter is "...just great, but she's only a little over a week old, so she's getting adjusted." Jenner has also defended her granddaughter's controversial name. "North means highest power and [Kim] says that North is their highest point together," she said on *The View* on June 25. "Isn't that cool?"

How do you introduce your child to friends and family?

Cupid's Advice:

Now that your beautiful baby is in the world, everyone is eager to meet him or her. What is the best way to introduce your little bundle of joy to all of the people in your life? Cupid is here to help:

1. Throw a party: Invite your friends and family over to your

house to introduce your baby. This way, everyone has the opportunity to hold him or her and feel personally connected.

2. Use Facebook: Facebook and other forms of social media can be an effective, albeit somewhat detached, way of giving everyone their first glimpse of your little treasure.

3. Send Cards: Mail hallmark cards to friends and family with a handwritten message and an enclosed photograph of your baby. While snail mail is certainly slower and more time-consuming than the internet, your recipients will appreciate the old-fashioned and personalized approach.

How did you introduce your baby to the people in your life? Tell us below.

Kendall Jenner Opens Up About Parents' Divorce Rumors





By Kerri Sheehan

According to UsMagazine.com, the Kardashian-Jenner clan will not be going through a divorce any time soon. Kendall Jenner, the 17-year-old daughter of Kris and Bruce Jenner, dismissed claims that her parents are heading to splitsville. "It's just stupid; that's not true," said Kendall when asked about reports that said otherwise.

How do you keep gossip from affecting your relationship?

Cupid's Advice:

Rumors have a tendency to tear even the strongest lovers apart. Cupid has some advice about how to keep gossip from affecting your relationship:

1. Find the source: Going to the source of the problem will often help you resolve the issue at hand. Figure out why the rumor developed in the first place as this will help you decipher if it means more than you think. Relationships can be made or broken with theses lies.

2. Be confident: The rumor at hand is about your life, so you're the only one who knows the whole truth. If you and your lover remain confident about the situation and don't act defeated then those around you are more likely to believe the lies being spread.

3. Stick by those who support you: Whoever started the gossip is probably looking to get a rise out of you or else tear you down. Don't let them! Stay close to your support system and people who you know you can trust. Don't let gossip get between you and your partner.

How do you deal with gossip? Share below.

Rob Kardashian Says He Doesn't Want a Girlfriend for Christmas





Sorry, girls! Rob Kardashian is flying solo this holiday season. “I mean, I want a girlfriend. I’ve been single for a while, but I’m 24 years old and I feel like I have a lot of work to do on myself first and that’s really what I’ve been focusing on. I’m focusing on my health and getting into shape and my career,” he tells [People](#). What does Kardashian want exactly? Just time together with his family. The whole Kardashian crew spends Christmas Armenian style and, of course, together as a family. Kris Jenner gives out pjs every year for the whole crew, and they all sleep at the house, get up at about 6 a.m. and celebrate together. “My mom also throws an awesome Christmas party every year and at the end of the party – once everyone leaves – we all sit by the fire and talk as a family.”

What if the man you like doesn’t want to settle down?

Cupid’s Advice:

So what do you do when you’re ready to pick a wedding date, but your significant other doesn’t even want to live with you yet? It’s difficult, but it might be time to move on:

1. Talk about why he doesn't want to settle down: Maybe there is an underlying factor that is scaring your man from committing fully. It could be some pressure you place on him, or it could have to do with how his own family worked out. Either way, talk to him and try to understand on his level.

2. See if you can make any compromises: Could it be possible you are too controlling for his liking? If your man is nervous about living with you because of such issues, make compromises. You won't wake him up or 6 a.m. yoga on Saturdays if he will put the toilet seat down. Talking about issues like that might make your man excited about the whole idea, instead of trying to run from it.

3. Consider moving on: If all else fails and your man still doesn't want to settle down, you might have to find a new man. We all hate to hear this, but you and your lover have to want the same thing for your relationship to succeed. There is sure to be someone out there who wants what you want.

How did you get your man to settle down? Share your stories below.

Divorce: Kris Jenner Says Kim Kardashian Needs to 'Cry It Out'





According to Kris Jenner, this past week hasn't been easy for Kim Kardashian as she deals with her divorce from Kris Humphries. Jenner says that her daughter will eventually open up about the issues that led to her decision to file for divorce, but for now she's still trying to sort things out. "She needs to do what she's doing now and cry and figure it out," Jenner tells Extra Magazine. "She's just trying to follow her heart, and she's going to be OK." Recently, Kardashian flew to Minnesota to see Humphries because, "She really needed to talk to him," said Jenner. She was there for less than 24 hours, and the two allegedly met with the pastor who performed their wedding ceremony to discuss what went wrong.

What are some ways to cope in the midst of a stressful divorce?

Cupid's Advice:

Going through a divorce can be a hectic and stress-inducing. Here are some ways to make process more relaxing:

1. Give yourself a break: Getting a divorce is not an easy task, and it will take a toll on you emotionally and physically. Take the day or a weekend to get away and indulge in some quality 'you' time. Do something that makes you happy.

2. Don't isolate yourself: Don't bottle everything up, because you'll inevitably explode. Talk to your friends and family about how you're feeling and what you're going through. Join a support group where you can talk to people going through the same thing. Don't be afraid to get help.

3. Remember things will get easier: You may be stressed out now, and things might only seem to be getting worse, but it will get better. Allow yourself to feel the pain you're experiencing so you can get it all out and start fresh.

How did you cope during your divorce? Share your experiences below.

Why Kourtney Kardashian and Scott Disick Don't Need to Get Married





By Brea Gunn

Okay, okay...I'll admit it. I'm a reality TV junkie. I LOVE watching the train wrecks, drama, and outright ridiculousness that has become entertainment. Sometimes, though, a show truly hits a chord. I was watching Keeping Up With the Kardashians and stumbled upon the episode where Kris is pushing Kourtney and Scott to get married ... But they don't want to tie the knot.

This may seem strange to you, but it really irked me that their mom, Kris, was pushing the issue. Now, I'm all about weddings. It's what I love to write about, talk about and blog about, but sometimes weddings are not the best thing. Take Kourtney and Scott, for example. If her mom wants a commitment, why not have a commitment ceremony instead of a wedding? You can still have the dress, the big bash and the DJ without ending up with a legally binding piece of paper.

Take a look at some other celebs that have kids and aren't married ... Johnny Depp (together with his partner for more than 10 years, he has 2 kids) and Brad Pitt and Angelina Jolie

(together for more than 5 years and they have six (right?) kids) ... And both couples are very comfortable in their relationships.

And then there are the celebrities that have gotten married after they have kids, like Ashlee Simpson and Pete Wentz, and Britney Spears and Kevin Federline. Now, they're separated or divorced.

So where's the middle ground? And more importantly, what does any of this have to do with us 'normal' people? I think that weddings are fantastic, and I love every single one of them, but they're truly not for everyone, as I think the Kardashians (among others) have shown us. So when do you know it's right?

If you can't imagine the rest of your life without your love's best and WORST features, then (more than likely) you're probably on the right track with the wedding plans. But if you're happy being your semi-single self, consider a commitment ceremony or party to celebrate a milestone year in your relationship instead.

Sure, Mom may be upset (even famous moms want to plan their daughter's weddings), but I think that if you sit down with her (do not take a page from Kourtney on this one) and calmly explain your choice, then chances are she'll be on board ... especially if you let her plan a party.

Brea Gunn is a monthly contributor for Cupid's Pulse and writes for a Hudson Valley weddings site for real weddings, reviews and inspiration from local wedding business resources.